

SELLING SETTLEMENTS

THE OCCUPIED GOLAN'S SETTLEMENT INDUSTRIES



Al-Marsad

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IN GOLAN HEIGHTS

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The Occupied Golan's Settlement Industries

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Israel continues to use the expansion of industry and settlements to legitimize and cement control of the territories it occupies. The world is slowly starting to notice this and react. Over the past decade, there has been growing support for boycotting products from Israeli settlements in the occupied Palestinian territories. However, few people have paid attention to the similar issue of illegal settlement production in the occupied Syrian Golan ('the Golan').

Israel's occupation of the Golan has had long-lasting and severe effects on the native Syrian population. The lack of attention paid to the occupation has paved the way for Israel not only to establish residential settlements, but also to create companies and industries in settlements that are constantly growing and are major contributors to the Israeli economy. Many of these companies compete at an international level and are selling and exporting their products worldwide.

Al-Marsad counted 167 businesses that are operating out of Israeli settlements in the Golan. This report is published with an appendix that includes a list of these companies with brief descriptions of their services. This is the first comprehensive list of its kind that identifies Israeli settlement

businesses operating in the Golan.

The following report will discuss and analyse: the background of how the Golan got to where it is today; the illegality of Israel's settlements in the Golan; the motivation behind the continued expansion of settlement businesses despite their illegality; how labelling and international regulations impact settlement businesses; how settlement businesses destroy local Syrian industries; and, examples of current settlement businesses in the Golan. Ultimately, this report shows how settlement businesses destroy native industries and contribute to the 'Israelization' of the Golan.

I. Background

Israel has occupied the Golan since the 1967 Arab-Israeli War. The war and subsequent occupation was devastating for the native Syrian population. Approximately 130,000 people - amounting to 95 percent of the total population of the Golan - fled their homes and/or were forcibly transferred from the Golan by the Israeli army. Of the Golan's 345 Syrian villages and farms, 340 were destroyed by the Israeli army. The ruins of these villages were then used to build Israeli settlements and fortifications. In 1981, the Israeli Knesset voted, with a majority of 63 to 21¹, to annex the

Golan. This illegal act was widely condemned by the international community.²

Today, there are approximately 27,000 Israeli settlers living in 34 illegal settlements in the Golan.³ Together with the Israeli military and authorities, they control 95 percent of the Golan's land.⁴ Senior Israeli government ministers, such as Yisrael Katz⁵ and Naftali Bennet⁶, have repeatedly called for 100,000 more settlers to move to the Golan. New and existing settlers obtain major benefits to live in the Golan, including tax exemptions and reduced rent costs.⁷ The remaining native Syrian population of the Golan, approximately 26,800 people, live in five villages located in the north of the region and control approximately five percent of the Golan's land.⁸

II. The Illegality of the Occupation

The international community continues to reject and denounce Israel's occupation of the Golan and expansion of settlements as illegal. The Fourth Geneva Convention condemns the transfer of civilians to occupied territories to establish settlements.⁹ Furthermore, the Hague Regulations, at Article 55, state, 'The occupying State shall be regarded only as administrator and usufructuary . . . It must safeguard the capital of these (occupied) properties and administer them in accordance with the rules of usufruct'.¹⁰ This essentially means that an occupying state has an obligation not to make permanent changes in occupied territory and is prohibited from exploiting the economic resources of the occupied territory for its own domestic

benefit.¹¹ Accordingly, 'it is required to keep the occupied territory separate, politically as well as economically'.¹² Additionally, the United Nations Security Council, whose resolutions are binding, has repeatedly declared Israeli settlements in occupied territories illegal.¹³

Israel continues to ignore all international law forbidding settlement activities and expansion. Regardless of Israel's apathy, the settlements in the Golan and their companies and industries should not be exploiting the resources in the region and selling their products on the Israeli and/or international markets. Such acts unambiguously violate international law.



In recent years, Israel doubled down on its illegal settlement and business expansion in the Golan. In addition to continuing to call for increased migration into the Golan¹⁴, Israel has used the Syrian Civil War to argue that there is no country for the Golan to be returned to.¹⁵ Since the onset of the Syrian Civil War in 2011, Israel has increased Golan settlement populations by almost one-third – from 19,635 in 2010 to 26,261 in 2017.¹⁶

Above: Harvesters picking grapes at one of Golan Heights Winery's vineyards. Photograph sourced by Golan Heights Winery's Facebook page.

Furthermore, supporters of Israel's occupation of the Golan have recently seemed more inclined to cite biblical references to the region as part of "the Land of Israel" to justify their 'legal' right to control the area indefinitely.¹⁷ In 2016, Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu stated that 'the Golan Heights will remain under Israel's sovereignty permanently' during the first Israeli cabinet meeting in the Golan.¹⁸ Despite these efforts, Israel still stands alone in its claim over the Golan and its actions in the region remain blatant violations of international law.

III. Motivation Behind the Economic Occupation

The Golan is known for its fertile soil, potential for oil production, tourist industry and water resources. The Golan is well suited to grow various fruit and other crops. Before Israel's occupation, the native Syrian population raised livestock and grew grains, fruits and vegetables.¹⁹ Today, Syrians only grow apples and cherries in the Golan while Israeli settlers cultivate everything that the Syrians used to produce and more.²⁰ Perhaps the largest hijacked industry in the Golan has been grape production. The Golan has gained a strong reputation around the globe for producing wine. Nearly half of Israel's wine is produced in the Upper Galilee and Golan Heights regions.²¹ Additionally, grapes grown in the Golan are used to supply all major wine producers in Israel.²²

Oil exploration has taken place throughout the Golan since the early 1990s but has ramped

up in recent years as Israel tries to expand its control over the region.²³ To date, oil companies have yet to find a substantial source of oil in the Golan; however, small oil reservoirs have been located, leading to encouraged and enhanced drilling.²⁴ In fact, Afek Oil & Gas – a subsidiary of the United States ('U.S.')->based Genie Energy, which has former U.S. Vice President Dick Cheney and billionaire Rupert Murdoch on its advisory board – has claimed that the Golan may contain 'billions of barrels' of oil.²⁵

The tourist industry in the Golan is expansive and growing. The Golan is visited by over two million tourists each year.²⁶ Most of these tourists are directed to Israeli settlements, sites and activities. For instance, a recent search found that at least 130 properties – almost all the listings – on Air BnB (a popular alternative travel accommodation website) in the Golan were in Israeli settlements. This as the Israeli Ministry of Tourism recently invested NIS 18.5 million (about USD \$5 million) in cooperating more with major online travel companies.²⁷

Water and the access to water are also significant motivations for the Israeli government to solidify its position in the Golan. The World Resources Institute lists Syria and Israel (as well as Jordan and Lebanon) as some of the most water-stressed countries in the world.²⁸ This exemplifies the dire need of access to water in the region. The Golan is very water rich and therefore extremely important to Israel as a source of fresh water. Over one-third of Israel's water consumption annually is sourced from Golan.²⁹

The Israeli industries in the Golan contribute significantly to Israel's economy. For instance, in 2015, Israel made USD \$371 million in profits from agricultural products from the Golan alone.³⁰ Furthermore, many Golan-based companies are expanding operations overseas. Aside from manipulating the resources of the local population to profit for itself, the Israeli government's tactics of maximizing the use of industries and businesses in the Golan helps solidify its territorial presence. The more Israel is able to establish businesses and profits from the region, the more it is able to intimately link the region to itself and claim that it has a sovereign right to control it.



IV. International Regulation: Settlement Industries and the Issue of Labelling

Only a month after the Israeli occupation began in 1967, the first settlement, Merom Golan, was established. Since then, 167

companies and businesses have been created in 29 settlements in the Golan.³¹ The majority of settlement companies, 89, are based in Katzrin. Katzrin is the biggest Israeli settlement in the Golan.³² Additionally, there are numerous companies not located in the Golan that market Golan settlement products or use raw materials from the settlements. These companies range from small family businesses to large factories that compete on the international market and export globally. These businesses include a number of wineries, technology innovation groups, medical supply manufacturers and beauty products manufacturers.³³

The true origin of many of the products manufactured in the Golan is often purposefully obscured. Since the Golan is an occupied region, its products should be advertised and labelled accordingly. Numerous countries declare that labelling products from the Golan as 'products from Israel' is incorrect. For instance, the European Commission stated in the *Interpretive Notice on Indication of Origin of Goods from the Territories Occupied by Israel since June 1967* that 'products from the Golan Heights' cannot contain 'made in Israel' labels.³⁴ Instead, the notice requires an Israeli product from the occupied territory be referred to and labelled as a 'product from the Golan Heights (Israeli settlement)' or an equivalent.³⁵ The U.S. promotes similar guidelines, making the mislabelling of a product made in an Israeli occupied territory as 'made in Israel' improper.³⁶

The enforcement of such labelling guidelines,

Above: Golan Heights Winery products being sold as being from an 'exotic place'. Photo sourced from Golan Heights Winery's Facebook page.

which have been around for some time, by regulators has been inconsistent. Some companies avoid following the labelling requirements completely, while others avoid the regulations by shipping raw material to Israel to be processed and packaged there. Despite these discouraging practices, activists and advocates for proper labelling for settlement goods have noticed that foreign companies are aware of and, at times, sensitive to whether or not their products are sourced from settlements.³⁷ As multinational companies become more socially aware and refuse to endorse settlement products or require proper labelling for such products, the impact of labelling regulations will become more significant.

More adequate enforcement and more states enacting labelling regulations will certainly serve as a check on Israel's increased economic activity in occupied territories. Proper labelling combined with socially conscious consumers will help stem Israel's continued violation of international law through its operation of settlement businesses.

V. Impact of Settlement Businesses on the Syrian population

Settlement industries have had a devastating impact on the local communities in the Golan. In the aftermath of the 1967 occupation of the Golan, the Israeli military expropriated a massive amount of land and is estimated to have expelled over one hundred thousand individuals³⁸ whose livelihoods were based on the land.³⁹ Syrians that remained in the Golan

lost up to half of the agricultural property they once owned.⁴⁰ Some of the land seized by Israel remains unused to this day.⁴¹



After the occupation began, Israel quickly started instituting policies and practices to remove competition from native Syrian farmers and redistribute resources to advantage settlers and their business.⁴² For instance, the way land was expropriated destroyed the native Syrians' field crop and dairy production, forcing Syrians to depend on Israeli products, including settlement products, to fill this new void.⁴³ Similarly, Israeli authorities began to heavily regulate Syrians' access to water resources for agricultural purposes, limiting access for the native Syrians while providing unlimited amounts of water to settlers at extremely low costs.⁴⁴ Even basic infrastructure remains limited for native Syrians. Although Syrians pay taxes to Israeli authorities, basic utilities, including effective sewage facilities, are not provided to the native community.⁴⁵

Syrians are also negatively impacted by the Israeli government's constant direct support for Israeli settlers. The Israeli government encourages settlers and settlement production

through special tax incentives, relaxed labour and environmental regulations, low rent and even direct government financing.⁴⁶ This support is used to meld occupied land into Israel.⁴⁷ This perpetuates the occupation and further undermines the economic and social strength of the native Syrian community.

Additionally, Syrians have been forced to work for settlers and settlement companies to earn a living. For example, the Neve Ativ settlement in the Golan was built just down the road from the Syrian village of Majdal Shams with the involvement of Syrian construction contractors.⁴⁸ It is of note that Neve Ativ is built directly on top of the ruins of a Syrian village that was destroyed by Israeli forces.⁴⁹

When the Israeli government chooses to support the Syrian population, they do so in disorganized ways – sometimes even hurting the industries they claim to be helping. For example, one recent investment to renovate a major road in Majdal Shams was pitched as Israel supporting the Syrian population. However, the road – which was haphazardly built to more efficiently connect Israel to the only ski resort, located in occupied territory – negatively impacted the Majdal Shams community. The renovation heavily restricted access to the businesses that sit along the road by virtually eliminating street parking.⁵⁰ These businesses, prior to the road being built, were frequented by tourist traffic from the ski resort.⁵¹

Overall, Israel has unwaveringly supported settlers and their businesses to the extreme

detriment of the Syrian population. Israeli policies and practices continue to demoralize and destroy the Syrian population of the Golan.

VI. *Illegal settlement industries*

To understand the presence and diversity of settlement businesses, a few examples of settlement companies are described here. These examples are meant to supplement the extensive list of settlement companies attached in the appendix to this report.



Olea Essence⁵² is situated in Katzrin. The company was established in 1997 and advertises itself as a business that is unique and exclusive not only in its product but also in its waste management, disposing of its used products in environmentally friendly ways. The main commodities that the Olea Essence offers are Carpernaum Extra Olive Oil and beauty products. The company then uses leftover olive residue to produce eco-friendly cleaning products. These products are certified as 'Green' by the non-profit organisation Green Seal. The U.S.-based Whole Foods is one of the biggest buyers of Eco Olea Green products.⁵³

Above: Olea Essence shop. Photo sourced from Olea Essence's Facebook page.

Olea Essence has a visitor centre and shop at its headquarters in Katzrin, and stores in Tel Aviv, Jerusalem and Japan. Aside from its storefront presence, Olea Essence's products can be purchased online and are shipped worldwide. The company is also extremely active on social media where it advertises its products and claims they are made in Israel – not an Israeli settlement in the Golan.

Bental Industries Ltd. is located in the first Israeli settlement in the Golan, Merom Golan. The company is one of Israel's leading suppliers in military products and motion and power systems. The business also supplies industrial and military companies worldwide. In addition to the Israeli army, its clients include Boeing, Raytheon, Korean Air Industries, RIX Industries and more.⁵⁴ The company was acquired by another Israeli company, TAT Technologies, in 2008.⁵⁵



Golan Heights Winery is one of several wineries across the Golan. The wine industry in the Golan is hugely important to Israeli settlement industries and many Israeli wineries in the Golan compete in global markets. Golan Heights Winery alone produces over one million bottles of wine a year.⁵⁶ Smaller

wineries in the region produce between 8,000-20,000 bottles a year, with Europe and the U.S. being major export destinations.⁵⁷ Not only do these businesses produce wine, they also advertise visits and guided tours at their facilities, which they claim are in Israel.

Golan Heights Winery, like other settlement corporations, openly discusses its strict adherence to 'corporate responsibility'.⁵⁸ The winery boasts that it is an 'integral part of the human fabric and creative energy of the Golan Heights'.⁵⁹ However, it does not acknowledge or recognize that it operates on occupied territory or that native Syrians are suffering because of the Israeli occupation. To the contrary, the winery markets itself as an Israeli business operating in Israel.⁶⁰ It is abhorrent that Golan Heights Winery sees itself as part of the 'fabric' of a land whose illegal occupation it supports to the detriment of the land's local population.

Enlight Renewable Energy Ltd. is an Israeli company that is based in Israel⁶¹; however, it is advancing one of an estimated 15 projects vying to create wind turbine farms in the Golan.⁶² Enlight plans to construct 30 wind turbines that will create 96 megawatts of electricity, the equivalent of supplying 40,000 households with electricity.⁶³ The wind farm's electricity will supply Israel's main power grid and will be sold throughout Israel.⁶⁴ Enlight's project is just one example of a growing trend taking place in the Golan – companies entering the region to search for and exploit its natural resources. In addition to wind energy, companies like Afek Oil & Gas, discussed

Above: Airplane under construction. Photo sourced from TAT Technologies Facebook page.

above, are scouring the area in search of oil.⁶⁵

VII. Conclusion

Settlement businesses in the Golan are strong and growing stronger at the expense of the native Syrian population through the exploitation of Syrian land without regard for international law. Discriminatory policies and practices have adversely impacted Syrians' daily lives and stifled their ability to develop a prosperous and vibrant economy. Israel's exploitation of the Golan's natural resources also violates Syrians' rights to freely dispose of their natural wealth and resources.

The international community has failed to prevent Israel's economic exploitation of the Golan. While it occasionally condemns Israeli violations of international law in occupied territories, the absence of definitive action by

the international community leaves the native Syrian population vulnerable to continued economic predation by Israel. However, as civil society actors continue to draw attention to Israel's economic exploitation of occupied territories, there may be some hope for change in the future.

With no foreseeable end to the occupation in sight, we demand that the international community ensure that Israeli authorities end discriminatory policies against the Syrian population, halt settlement expansion and cease the exploitation of the Golan's natural resources. In the short term, proper origin labelling must be enforced so that consumers purchasing items from occupied territories are aware of the true origin of their purchases. Ultimately, Israel's illegal settlement businesses must no longer be able to operate with impunity.



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- [61] <http://www.enlightenergy.co.il/eng/?category=about&page=who-are-we> (last accessed 10/10/2018).

- [62] Sonia Gorodeisky, "Greens Delay Israel's Wind Energy Program" in: *Globes News* (23 January 2018), <https://en.globes.co.il/en/article-greens-delay-israels-wind-energy-program-1001220783>; Kobi Yeshayahou, "Enlight Secures Finance for Golan Heights Wind Farm" in: *Globes News* (9 July 2018), <https://en.globes.co.il/en/article-israeli-wind-turbines-farm-signs-financing-agreement-1001245127>.
- [63] Kobi Yeshayahou, "Enlight Secures Finance for Golan Heights Wind Farm" in: *Globes News* (9 July 2018), <https://en.globes.co.il/en/article-israeli-wind-turbines-farm-signs-financing-agreement-1001245127>.
- [64] Kobi Yeshayahou, "Enlight Secures Finance for Golan Heights Wind Farm" in: *Globes News* (9 July 2018), <https://en.globes.co.il/en/article-israeli-wind-turbines-farm-signs-financing-agreement-1001245127>.
- [65] Jonathan Zalman, "'Billions of Barrels of Israeli Oil' Tapped in the Golan Heights", *Tablet* (7 October 2015), <https://www.tabletmag.com/scroll/194012/billions-of-barrels-of-israeli-oil-tapped-the-golan-heights>.

Appendix



The Occupied Syrian Golan

COMPANIES IN ILLEGAL ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS

AL-MARSAD

ARAB HUMAN RIGHTS CENTRE IN THE GOLAN HEIGHTS

www.golan-marsad.org

Companies in Illegal Israeli Settlements in the Occupied Syrian Golan

(November 2018)

Below is a list of companies operating in illegal Israeli settlements in the occupied Syrian Golan. The list contains: the company name; the settlement in which it is based; a summary of activities; Israeli Company Registrar number (if relevant/available); and company website or third party website identifying the company. Dates of establishment are omitted, yet every company included in the list was established after Israel's occupation of the Golan began. Most of these companies have been created in the last 20 years, as the Israeli government continues to push for an increased Israeli presence in the occupied territory.

The following list is based on comprehensive, open-source research. The companies were initially identified using an Israeli website (www.corporation.co.il) that compiles information on companies registered with Israeli authorities. This information was supplemented by additional research to confirm the company's existence, practices, and place of business. The data collected here is updated to the date of this report's publishing.

Company Name	Field of Activity
Katzrin settlement	
Actipol Company-No. 513304220	Provides advanced polyethylene materials and additives. ¹
ADE – Advanced Dental Engineering Company-No. 512884057	Supplies dental equipment and dental implants. ²
Afek Oil & Gas	License to explore for oil in the Golan. Owned by a U.S. company, Genie Energy. ³
AquaPure Technologies Company-No. 513214353	Develops water treatment solutions. It operates in biotechnology, environmental studies, agriculture, and electrical engineering. ⁴
AquaSpark Company-No. 514139823	Develops boiling layer treatment technology for the treatment of industrial wastewater. Its technology is used in small and medium sized wineries, as well as in the pharmaceutical industry. ⁵
Avisco Company-No. 51327204	Specializes in inula viscosa cultivation, processing, extraction, production and standardization; and quality control of herbal therapeutic and skin care proprietary formulations. Develops new, environmentally acceptable, broad-spectrum fungicide and pest repellent for the use in the wood pressure treatment industry. Develops environmentally friendly biocide for marine antifouling. ⁶
Bateman Advanced Technologies	Provides technology, engineering, procurement and project management services to oil and gas, power, renewable energy, minerals and process

¹<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=10460280>

²<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=956482>

³<http://afekoil.co.il/en/>; <https://genie.com/>

⁴<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=10460290>; <https://greenpages.co.il/c-25237-aquapure-technologies-ltd.html>

⁵<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=51946544>;

<https://www.environmental-expert.com/companies/aquaspark-ltd-32068>;

<https://relationshipscience.com/organization/aquaspark-ltd-1429965>

⁶<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=10460315>;

<https://www.gmd.net/corp-509907.html>; <http://www.inulav.com/>

E.T.G.R. Plastics Company-No. 512778325	Manufactures plastic products for agriculture, construction and engineering. ¹⁹
Edo Switch Company-No. 514402643	Develops high voltage switch gear technology and high voltage electrical disconnecting devices. ²⁰
Elblast Company-No. 512061599	Develops abrasive blast processes. ²¹
Elisha Medical Technologies Company-No. 512936139	Develops medical technology, including artificial airway designs for patients who suffer from respiratory problems. ²²
Forconti Medical Company-No. 514568534	Manufactures disposable devices used for excreta discharge management of patients suffering from fecal incontinence. It was formerly known as PeristaltiX Ltd. ²³
GGA – Galil Genetic Analysis Company-No. 514170885	The largest Israeli private genetics laboratory engaged in genetic diagnostic testing. ²⁴
Galilee Innovation Horizon Company-No. 515200160	A technology incubator. ²⁵
Gamla Ceramics Studio	Designs and produces ceramic products. Sold onsite, in shops in Israel (including the GRAS jewellery stores) and online. ²⁶
Golan Aggregate Company-No. 512023003	Manufactures concrete fillers. ²⁷
Golan Brewery Company-No. 514321447	Produces beer and has an onsite bar and restaurant. Has a collaboration agreement with the Golan Heights Winery. Imports raw hops and malt from Germany and yeast from Belgium. ²⁸
Golan Heights Winery Company-No. 510942840	Produces wine and grape products. It is the largest winery in the Golan and the fourth-largest in Israel. It produces more than five million bottles of wine a year and exports products to 32 countries in North America, Europe, Africa and the Far East. Maintains a licensing agreement with French company Entav-Inra. ²⁹

¹⁹<http://www.info-clipper.com/en/company/israel/etgr-plastics-ltd.ild8t3s5o.html>;

<https://www.abc-israel.it/plastic/b54/%D7%A4%D7%9C%D7%A1%D7%98%D7%99%D7%A7+%D7%90.%D7%98.%D7%92.%D7%A8+%D7%A4%D7%9C%D7%A1%D7%98%D7%99%D7%A7+%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E+%D7%91%D7%A7%D7%A6%D7%A8%D7%99%D7%9F/>

²⁰<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=953440>

²¹<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=11312198>

²²https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/elisha_medical_technologies_ltd/katzrin/IL100144490/businessdetails.aspx;

<http://www.freepatentsonline.com/6626169.html>;

https://www.academia.edu/17383909/A_New_Supraglottic_Airway_the_Elisha_Airway_Device_A_Preliminary_Study

²³<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=204596500>;

<https://www.plainsite.org/profiles/forconti-medical-ltd/>

²⁴<http://www.madein-israel.com/selectedCompany.aspx?CompanyId=310&CompanyName=G.G.A++Galil+Genetic+Analysis+Ltd>; <https://www.gga.org.il/about-heb>

²⁵<http://hev.co.il/%D7%92%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%9C-%D7%90%D7%95%D7%A4%D7%A7-%D7%97%D7%93%D7%A9%D7%A0%D7%95%D7%AA-%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E-%D7%A4%D7%A2%D7%99%D7%9C%D7%94/>;

<https://en.globes.co.il/en/article-former-teva-exec-sets-up-galilee-incubator-1001222681>

²⁶<http://www.gamla.biz/en>

²⁷<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=11312332>

²⁸<https://beerblog.co.il/breweries/%D7%9E%D7%91%D7%A9%D7%9C%D7%AA-%D7%94%D7%92%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%9F/>;

<http://www.beergolan.co.il/>; <https://www.juedische-allgemeine.de/article/view/id/3555-accessdate=18>

²⁹<http://www.golanwines.co.il/en/The-Winery>; <http://www.golanwines.co.il/en/Our-Wine-Experience/Labels/Yarden/Yarden-Baron-Vineyard>;

<http://www.vignevin.com/entav-inra/entav-international/israel.html>

Olea Essence Company-No. 514396506	Produces cosmetic and natural cleaning products from olive oil under the brand names 'Olea Essence' and 'Eco Olea'. In addition to the headquarters and main visitor centre in the Golan, it has locations in Tel Aviv, Jerusalem, South Korea and Japan. Its main client in the US is 'Whole Foods Market'. ³⁰
Groovesters Company-No. 515041317	Manufacturers hand-dyed clothing and accessories. Provides workshops on fabric dyeing. ³¹
Gurmeshek Company-No. 511397010	Exports dairy and vegetable products. ³²
Hi – Cell Company-No. 513700120	Develops direct methanol fuel cells. ³³
Hoshen Water Technologies Company-No. 512515602	Produces water filtration systems for residential, industrial and agricultural projects. ³⁴
IBT (Ion Beam Technologies) Company-No. 512142985	Develops ion beam technology. ³⁵
Immunobar Company-No. 513601245	Produces medical products and equipment for hospitals and patient services, specifically immunotherapies against cancer metastases. ³⁶
Inmotion Medical Company-No. 514142132	Creates disposable colonoscopies with mobile capacity intended for the early diagnosis of colon cancer. ³⁷
Inmunobar Company-No. 513601245	Develops immunotherapies to combat metastases and non-metastases cancer. ³⁸
Ionics - Ionic Systems Company-No. 512145517	Makes electronic equipment. ³⁹
Kadoor Microelectronics Company-No. 514604206	Develops communication switches for the wireless market. ⁴⁰
LRS Ortho Company-No. 513817437	Produces smart aiming and guidance systems for orthopaedic treatments and systems. ⁴¹
LRS Liquids Recycling Systems Company-No. 511847659	Develops new filters for water purification. ⁴²
Lithotech Medical Company-No. 513075556	Creates invasive medical devices based on nitinol alloy and applications of nano-pulse technology for lithotripsy and other medical usage. It sells to customers in Europe, the U.S., Russia and Israel. It operates as part of

³⁰<http://www.oleaessence.com/>; <https://www.fromthegrapevine.com/lifestyle/olea-essence-cleaning-cosmetics>;

³¹<http://www.groovesters.com>

³²<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%92%D7%95%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%A9%D7%A7-%D7%91%D7%A2%22%D7%9E-511397010>

³³<https://relationshipsscience.com/organization/hi-cell-ltd-925660>

³⁴<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=951576>

³⁵https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/C00c2de89bc93c63c041710e450f52657_real_estate_construction/ibt_ion_beam_technologies/; https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/i_b_t_ion_beam_technologies_ltd/katzrin/IL100100652-046963245/businessdetails.aspx

³⁶<https://relationshipsscience.com/organization/immunobar-ltd-925674>

³⁷<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=51946348>

³⁸<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=29516298>;

<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%90%D7%99%D7%9E%D7%95%D7%A0%D7%95%D7%91%D7%A8-%D7%91%D7%A2%22%D7%9E-513601245>

³⁹https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/ionics_ionic_systems_ltd/katzrin/IL100107751-046962725/businessdetails.aspx

⁴⁰<http://www.getswot.com/company.asp?ID=514604206>; www.kadoormicro.com

⁴¹<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapid=60962575>;

<http://www.biobank.co.kr/maker/lll/lrsortho.html>

⁴²<https://www.datacheck.co.il/company.asp?ID=511847659>

	the Nordson Corporation, which has offices in the U.S., Mexico, Ireland and Israel. ⁴³
Luhot Hagolan Company-No. 515230266	Manufactures electric panels. ⁴⁴
Mey Eden	Produces mineral water and soft drinks. It is part of the Eden Springs groups, which has locations in Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Russia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the UK. ⁴⁵
Medkardia Company-No. 514181130	Makes specialized tools for placing medical prosthesis in small orifices. Is part of U.S.-based Nordson Corporation and a subsidiary of Lithotech, based in the Golan (see page 4). Nordson engineers, manufactures and markets different products and systems used in the healthcare industry. Its products are marketed through a network of direct operations in more than 35 countries. ⁴⁶
Mellitor Company-No. 513872432	Creates glucose sensors for diabetics. ⁴⁷
Menemsha Pharmaceutical	Develops E-series Resolvins for the treatment of refractory Crohn's Disease, Rheumatoid Arthritis and Atopic Dermatitis. It is a spin-off of Salzman Lovelace Investments. ⁴⁸
Meytag – Golan Technologies Initiative Center Company-No. 512072315	Works in the financial activity business sector. ⁴⁹
Meytag Hitech Ventures Company-No. 513292052	Invests in Israeli early-stage technology companies primarily in the life sciences, cleantech and IT sectors. Meytag is owned by Capital Point Ltd. (traded at the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange), one of the largest seed investment companies in Israel. Capital Point is a partner of CFH, the venture capital arm of the German commercial bank Sachsen Alba, considered one of Germany's leading venture capital firms. ⁵⁰
Mitam Biological Control Company-No. 513457846	Develops a biological control product that controls ticks, lice and other parasites. ⁵¹
Nervetrack Company-No. 513409763	Supports start-up companies, mainly in life sciences, including medical equipment and biotechnology. ⁵²

⁴³<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=2935303>; <http://www.sbwire.com/press-releases/lithotech-medical-product-pipeline-analysis-150900.htm>;

<https://www.researchmoz.com/lithotech-medical-ltd-product-pipeline-analysis-report.html>

⁴⁴https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/C5450554dcd48fb3f367f17eceb65c945_electricity_fuse_box_distribution_boards_components/luhot_hagolan/

⁴⁵<https://whoprofits.org/company/eden-springs>; http://www.meyeden.co.il/about/meyeden_europe.asp;

https://www.jafora.co.il/en/product_category/meyeden-en/; <https://www.edensprings.com/>; <https://en.globes.co.il/en/article-680602>

⁴⁶<http://www.freepatentsonline.com/9526646.html>; <http://investor.shareholder.com/ndsn/secfiling.cfm?filingID=1564590-17-24983&CIK=72331>; <http://www.nordson.com/en/search-results?q=Medkardia+&s=all>;

<https://patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=WO2009072122>

⁴⁷<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=60962310>;

<https://relationshipscience.com/organization/mellitor-ltd-926030>

⁴⁸<http://www.salzmangrp.com/about-us/investment-portfolio/>

⁴⁹http://www.israeliyp.com/company/48098/MEYTAG_GOLAN_INITIATIVE_TECHNOLOGIES_CENTER_LTD

⁵⁰<http://www.molecular-medicine-israel.co.il/useful-links/incubators-and-technology-transfer-comapnies/>;

<https://relationshipscience.com/organization/meytag-high-tech-ventures-ltd-910455>;

<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=937050>; <http://blog.ourcrowd.com/tag/israel-startup-ecosystem-2/>

⁵¹<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapid=11311840>

⁵²<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=10460365>

Night Light Technologies Company-No. 512972779	Manufactures night-vision electro-optical systems for the Israeli army. ⁵³
Nistec Golan Company-No. 514224641	Designs and assembles services for high-tech industry. Part of the Nistec group. ⁵⁴
Novosurge Technologies Company-No. 514246057	Provides structured sternum incision systems for non-linear sternotomy applications. ⁵⁵
Nutrition Additives Company-No. 512062225	Develops natural food additives produced from fruits and vegetables. ⁵⁶
Ohm Conductive Materials Company-No. 512748971	Produces materials to serve as conductors, including lead, ceramics and water mixtures. ⁵⁷
Optiscope Technologies Company-No. 513236695	Creates disposable rigid endoscopes for medical and industrial markets. It is a subsidiary of Healthcare Enterprise Group. ⁵⁸
Oradel Medical Company-No. 513323642	Develops a technology platform for the oral delivery of peptide or protein drugs and other problematic pharmaceuticals. ⁵⁹
Permacoat Company-No. 512792565	Produces paint and mineral coatings for use in the building and construction industry. ⁶⁰
Plas – Plasma Company-No. 511989063	Develops a metal coating system using a plasma stream. ⁶¹
Polymaster Company-No. 512940834	Makes plastic for the furniture industry. ⁶²
Polysof - Absorbent Polymers Company-No. 512620386	Markets polymer material for wastewater treatment. ⁶³
Queen Sheba's Charm Laboratories – Dead Sea Cosmetic Production Company-No. 513645721	Manufactures cosmetics and perfumery products. ⁶⁴

⁵³<https://www.haaretz.co.il/whtzMobileSite/misc/1.972680;>
[https://mayafiles.tase.co.il/RPdf/724001-725000/P724318-00.pdf;](https://mayafiles.tase.co.il/RPdf/724001-725000/P724318-00.pdf)
<https://www.inn.co.il/News/News.aspx/208428>

⁵⁴[https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/C96ce38320d2d74c8a28f327f7f695a2b_high_tech_computing_services/nistec_golan/;](https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/C96ce38320d2d74c8a28f327f7f695a2b_high_tech_computing_services/nistec_golan/)
[http://www.hoovers.com/company-information/cs/company-profile.nistec_golan_ltd.6ddc73e2f5fa1fae.html;](http://www.hoovers.com/company-information/cs/company-profile.nistec_golan_ltd.6ddc73e2f5fa1fae.html)
<http://www.nistec.com>

⁵⁵<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=114936420;>
[http://www.mor-research.com/technology/novosurge/;](http://www.mor-research.com/technology/novosurge/) <http://www.getswot.com/company.asp?ID=514246057>

⁵⁶<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=950411>

⁵⁷<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%A4%D7%9C%D7%90%D7%A1---%D7%A4%D7%9C%D7%96%D7%9E%D7%94-%D7%A4%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%A8%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%9E%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%9B%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%A2%D7%9E-512748971>

⁵⁸<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=11311934;>

<https://relationships.cision.com/organization/optiscope-technologies-ltd-533673>

⁵⁹<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=10460370;>

<http://www.info-clipper.com/en/company/israel/oradel-medical-ltd.ild8tposx.html>

⁶⁰<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId=953588>

⁶¹<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%A4%D7%9C%D7%90%D7%A1---%D7%A4%D7%9C%D7%96%D7%9E%D7%94-%D7%A4%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%A8%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%9E%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%9B%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%A2%D7%9E-511989063;> <https://www.datacheck.co.il/company.asp?ID=511989063>

⁶²https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/Cdd69b1f8711d97b13ea899da36ddc6ed_plastic_film_and_sheet/polymaster/

⁶³<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%A4%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%A1%D7%95%D7%A4---%D7%A4%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%A8%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%A4%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%A8%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%A2%D7%9E-512620386>

⁶⁴http://441il.com/listco_res/%D7%A8%D7%A9%D7%9D%20%D7%97%D7%91%D7%A8%D7%95%D7%AA/%D7%97%D7%99%D7%A4%D7%95%D7%A9%20%D7%97%D7%91%D7%A8%D7%94/%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9D/2.html

R X Drugon Medical Company-No. 514215342	Engages in medical tool development as a partner of Meytag Hi-Tech Ventures Ltd. (see page 5). ⁶⁵
R.O.A. Zvieli Jewellery Company-No. 510820541	Manufactures gemstones, jewels, precious stones and watches. ⁶⁶
Ramat Hagolan Dairies Company-No. 510970080	Produces dairy products and milk substitutes. Controlled by 5 settlements and communities in the Golan and Israel (Ortal, Gadot, Ein Zivan, Shamir and Sasa), equally and businessman Rafi Eitan, who holds a minority share in the company. ⁶⁷
Readymix Industries Israel	Israel's leading producer and supplier of raw materials for the construction industry, including mortar mixes, aggregates, chemical admixtures, ready mortar, ready-mixed concrete products and white cement. It is a subsidiary of Cemex, a Mexican company. ⁶⁸
Rescue Medical Company-No. 513563874	Engages in medical research and development. ⁶⁹
Respiraid Company-No. 512359720	Develops medical devices that are used for the improvement of asthmatics' quality of life. ⁷⁰
RID (Riskin Devices) Company-No. 511852188	Engages in research and development for medical devices. ⁷¹
Spinal Balloon Company-No. 514409770	Creates equipment for medical training, doctors and health clinics' business activities. ⁷²
S. T. Arsol Salt Separation Company-No. 511876716	Operates an innovative process for separating and cleaning salts. ⁷³
Safepass Vascular Company-No. 514410067	Works in the medical instrument production industry. Part of US-based Nordson Corporation and a subsidiary of Lithotech, based in the Golan (see page 4). ⁷⁴
Safer Point Company-No. 514720242	Creates information security software for organizations that use cloud architecture services. ⁷⁵
Silvi Industries Company-No. 514515154	Works in information technology and services retail businesses, focusing on sales leveraging systems. The company also allows retailers to collect anonymous analysis and statistics on store chains and malls in real-time using image processing technology. ⁷⁶

⁶⁵<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%90%D7%A8-%D7%90%D7%A7%D7%A1-%D7%93%D7%A8%D7%92%D7%95%D7%9F-%D7%9E%D7%93%D7%99%D7%A7%D7%9C-%D7%91%D7%A2%22%D7%9E-514215342>

⁶⁶https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/C477edb4f4ab8f11a4d579843b2df2c1f_jewels_watches_and_precious_stones/roa_zvieli_jewelry/

⁶⁷<http://mrh.co.il/>; <https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapid=62323310>;

http://www.hoovers.com/company-information/cs/company-profile.ramat_hagolan_dairies_ltd.d5d45bbf6ce93f81.html

⁶⁸http://www.readymix.co.il/BuildaGate5/general2/company_search_tree.php?SiteName=readymix&NewNameMade=930&Referral=tree&ValuePage=Card3; https://www.duns100.co.il/en/Readymix_Industries_Israel_Ltd

⁶⁹https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/rescue_medical_ltd/katzrin/IL100569196/businessdetails.aspx;

https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/Ce358ab439b454c1ddba2505af6c079ea_high_tech_computing_services/rescue_medical/

⁷⁰<https://www.datacheck.co.il/company.asp?ID=512359720>

⁷¹<https://www.datacheck.co.il/company.asp?ID=511852188>

⁷²https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/C0dfa15d7ec4e77a95bc614eccc384e65b_high_tech_computing_services/s_balloon/

⁷³<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%90%D7%A1-%D7%98%D7%99-%D7%90%D7%A8%D7%A1%D7%95%D7%9C-%D7%94%D7%A4%D7%A8%D7%93%D7%AA-%D7%9E%D7%9C%D7%97%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%91%D7%A2%22%D7%9E-511876716>;

<https://www.datacheck.co.il/company.asp?ID=511876716>

⁷⁴<http://www.ltds.co.il/514410067-SAFEPASS%20VASCULAR%20LTD>

⁷⁵<https://angel.co/safer-point>

⁷⁶<https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapid=182486321>

Salokiya Winery Golan Heights	Produces wine products. ⁷⁷
Supreme Foodservice GMBH Company-No. 560029407	Provides services in the international food trade, such as the handling of food, transportation of food and construction of buildings. ⁷⁸
Synthetic Diamonds Company-No. 512096298	Manufactures synthetic diamonds through the use of controlled explosions to create the heat and pressure needed to transform carbon into diamond crystals. ⁷⁹
T. Contactor Company-No. 512514142	Produces electric current switching facilities. ⁸⁰
Tav – Tech Company-No. 512299454	Develops medical and surgical equipment. Distributes its products in the U.S., Canada, Europe, Asia, New Zealand and Australia. ⁸¹
Tavger Company-No. 514303817	Creates new technology and devices in thermo- and hydrodynamics for the use in a variety of fields, including medicine. ⁸²
Tenova Advanced Technologies Company-No. 512814369	The company is a research and development centre of the Israeli company Tenova Bateman Technologies (TBT). It develops mineral processes and products. The Canada-based “Pure Energy Minerals” conducts Mini-Pilot Plant work with TBT. ⁸³
Mei-Golan Wind Energy Company-No. 511210262	Licensed to build a \$500 million and 400 MW wind farm. The project consists of about 150 turbines over an area of 140 km ² in the north-eastern Golan Heights. Mei-Golan currently maintains the first wind farm in the occupied Golan, established 1992 in cooperation with the Mei Golan Regional Water Association, the Ministry of Energy and the Israel Meteorological Service, which has 10 wind turbines that create 12 million kilowatt-hours of electricity per year. ⁸⁴
Golan Winds Company-No. 511953200	Manufactures thermal engines and electric motors. Also owns a wind turbine on Safed mountain in the occupied Golan. All turbines are manufactured outside of Israel. ⁸⁵

⁷⁷<http://www.salokiya.co.il/>

⁷⁸<https://opencorporates.com/companies/il/560029407>

⁷⁹https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/synthetic_diamonds_ltd/katzrin/IL100922224/businessdetails.aspx

⁸⁰<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%AA-%D7%A7%D7%95%D7%A0%D7%98%D7%A7%D7%98%D7%95%D7%A8-%D7%91%D7%A2%22%D7%9E-512514142>

⁸¹<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%98%D7%91---%D7%98%D7%A7-%D7%91%D7%A2%22%D7%9E-512299454;>

[https://www.dunsguide.co.il/C11d5c247bd435e57fb0ca8b3d7c0739c_%D7%A6%D7%99%D7%95%D7%93_%D7%A8%D7%A4%D7%95%D7%90%D7%99/%D7%98%D7%91_%D7%98%D7%A7/;](https://www.dunsguide.co.il/C11d5c247bd435e57fb0ca8b3d7c0739c_%D7%A6%D7%99%D7%95%D7%93_%D7%A8%D7%A4%D7%95%D7%90%D7%99/%D7%98%D7%91_%D7%98%D7%A7/) <http://www.tav-tech.com>

⁸²[https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/C656096fd21f586ba1b308c05a57494ba_medical_and_hospital_equipment/tavger/;](https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/C656096fd21f586ba1b308c05a57494ba_medical_and_hospital_equipment/tavger/)

<http://www.tavger.com/en/default.aspx>

⁸⁴http://441il.com/listco_res/שמ%20הרשות/הרשות/הרשות/2.html; <http://www.attractions-in-israel.com/golan-heights/golan-miscellaneous/wind-turbines-in-the-golan-heights-%E2%80%93-turbines-provide-wind-energy-in-the-golan/>

⁸⁴http://441il.com/listco_res/שמ%20הרשות/הרשות/הרשות/2.html; <http://www.attractions-in-israel.com/golan-heights/golan-miscellaneous/wind-turbines-in-the-golan-heights-%E2%80%93-turbines-provide-wind-energy-in-the-golan/>
<http://en.globes.co.il/en/article-greens-delay-israels-wind-energy-program-1001220783;>

[https://www.thewindpower.net/windfarm_en_4112_golan-heights.php;](https://www.thewindpower.net/windfarm_en_4112_golan-heights.php)

[https://golan.org.il/green/energy/;](https://golan.org.il/green/energy/)

[https://www.haaretz.com/israel-news/.premium-golan-wind-turbine-project-may-be-shelved-over-air-force-objections-1.5730482;](https://www.haaretz.com/israel-news/.premium-golan-wind-turbine-project-may-be-shelved-over-air-force-objections-1.5730482) <https://www.windpowermonthly.com/article/1165482/israel-repower-golan-heights-wind-farm>

⁸⁵[https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/golan_winds_ltd/katzrin/IL100027827-046962515/businessdetails.aspx;](https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/golan_winds_ltd/katzrin/IL100027827-046962515/businessdetails.aspx)

https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/Ca4e49153a7d9b943b3b1b816c02d7f54_engines_and_generators/golan_winds/

[https://golan.org.il/green/energy/;](https://golan.org.il/green/energy/)

[https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/the_golan_s_winds/katzrin/IL100027827-046850370/businessdetails.aspx;](https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/the_golan_s_winds/katzrin/IL100027827-046850370/businessdetails.aspx)

<http://www.energianews.com/article.php?id=6059>

	SOCATA and U.S.-Based Martin Baker Aircraft Company. Golan Industries is a subsidiary of Israeli Aircraft Industries. ⁹⁵
Mandel T.M. Trading and Marketing Company-No. 513295410	Makes food and frozen food products. ⁹⁶
Masik Cosmetics	Creates natural cosmetic products, such as soaps, oils and hygiene products, from organic ingredients. ⁹⁷
Celango International & Partners Company-No. 540205309	Develops and manufactures cosmetics and toiletries. Produces private label products sold in the U.S., Europe, Asia and Russia. ⁹⁸
Shafran Technologies Company-No. 513320069	Produces technological solutions in the field of heavy construction and provides all types of accessories for building molds. ⁹⁹
Mevo Hama settlement	
El Hama -Industries Instruments Company-No. 540105830	Initially operated as a manufacturing plant but today it imports and markets scientific products like pH measurement equipment, spectrophotometers and peristaltic pumps. Represents a number of companies around the world, including in the U.S., Europe and China. ¹⁰⁰
Mapal Plastic Company-No. 550007892	Manufactures polypropylene boards and processes them for use in the office supplies industry, packaging solutions and printing plates. Also produces a variety of solutions for land-cut growth platforms. Exports globally and has partners in North America, Europe, Africa, and Australia. ¹⁰¹
Ani'am settlement	
Ania'm – Electrical Engineering Company-No. 510891674	Produces electrical panels. ¹⁰²
The Organization for Security and Special Investigations Company-No. 514840651	Engages in security consulting, protective security services, human and cyber intelligence services, intelligence analysis and security trainings. Services partners around the globe. ¹⁰³

⁹⁵<https://www.bloomberg.com/profiles/companies/0895220D:IT-golan-industries-ltd>;
<https://govtribe.com/vendor/golan-industries-military-aircraft-group-bnei-yehuda>;
<http://www.iai.co.il/Shared/UserControls/Print/PopUp.aspx?lang=en&docid=18939>

⁹⁶https://local.infobel.co.il/IL100290139-046601999/mandel_t_m_trading_and_marketing_ltd-bnei_yehuda.html;
https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/C50f389821353adabaf4fbd984b69e4e_food_and_food_products/mandel_tm_trading_and_marketing/

⁹⁷www.masik-natural.co.il

⁹⁸<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%A1%D7%9C%D7%90%D7%A0%D7%92%D7%95-%D7%90%D7%99%D7%A0%D7%98%D7%A8%D7%A0%D7%A9%D7%99%D7%95%D7%A0%D7%9C-%D7%95%D7%A9%D7%95%D7%AA%27-540205309>; <http://www.avanova.co.il>

⁹⁹<https://www.machine.co.il/show.asp?table=users&id=11722>

¹⁰⁰<http://www.elhamma.com/>

¹⁰¹<http://www.mapalplastics.com>

¹⁰²<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%90%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%A2%D7%9D-%D7%94%D7%A0%D7%93%D7%A1%D7%AA-%D7%97%D7%A9%D7%9E%D7%9C-%D7%91%D7%A2%22%D7%9E-510891674>

¹⁰³<https://irgoun.org.il/>

Ania'm Metal Factory Company-No. 510998008	Produces metal. ¹⁰⁴
Golan Falls Winery Company-No. 513694299	Produces wine products. ¹⁰⁵
Lychee Factory	Makes a series of lychee fruit products, such as confiture, liqueur, fruit puree, fruit pulp, sorbet and malichi natural juice. A number of food chains from the U.S. and Germany have taken an interest in their products. ¹⁰⁶
Ramat Hagolan Olives Company-No. 511949919	Produces olive products. ¹⁰⁷
Eliad settlement	
Eliad Oil Press Company-No. 514131135	Makes and distributes olive oil. Partnered with Shufersal, Israel's largest retail food chain. ¹⁰⁸
Chateau Golan Winery Company-No. 512711300	Produces wine products and maintains a facility to attract tourists. ¹⁰⁹
Qidmant Zevi settlement	
Assaf Winery Company- No. 513763078	Produces wine products and has a wine facility, coffee house and lodging to attract tourists. Maintains vineyards in four locations in the occupied Golan Heights. Sells wines in Singapore and the UK. ¹¹⁰
Bazelet Hagolan Winery Company-No. 512827726	Manufactures wine and Grappa. Markets to the U.S. Maintains a facility to attract tourists ¹¹¹
Ram Winery	Produces wine products. Maintains a facility to attract tourists. ¹¹²
Winery Zohar	Makes wine products. ¹¹³

¹⁰⁴<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%A4%D7%A2%D7%9C%D7%99-%D7%9E%D7%AA%D7%9B%D7%AA-%D7%90%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%A2%D7%9D-%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E-510998008;>

<http://www.homee.co.il/%D7%90%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%A2%D7%9D/%D7%AA%D7%A2%D7%A1%D7%95%D7%A7%D7%94/>

¹⁰⁵[https://local.infobel.co.il/IL100907642/golan_falls_winery_1_t_d-aniam.html;](https://local.infobel.co.il/IL100907642/golan_falls_winery_1_t_d-aniam.html)

http://441il.com/listco_res/%D7%99%D7%A7%D7%91+%D7%9E%D7%A4%D7%9C%D7%99+%D7%94%D7%92%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%9F+%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E/GOLAN+FALLS+WINERY+L+T+D/%D7%90%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%A2%D7%9D+%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%AA+%D7%94%D7%92%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%9F+++/513694299.html

¹⁰⁶[https://www.makorrishon.co.il/nrg/online/55/ART1/441/608.html;](https://www.makorrishon.co.il/nrg/online/55/ART1/441/608.html)

<https://www.facebook.com/anafa1/posts/492491360761534>

¹⁰⁷[https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/ramat_hagolan_olives_ltd/aniam/IL100473845/businessdetails.aspx;](https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/ramat_hagolan_olives_ltd/aniam/IL100473845/businessdetails.aspx)

http://441il.com/listco_res/%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%AA+%D7%94%D7%92%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%9F+++/511949919.html

http://441il.com/listco_res/%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%AA+%D7%94%D7%92%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%9F+++/511949919.html

¹⁰⁸[http://www.eliad-oliveoil.com/he/;](http://www.eliad-oliveoil.com/he/) [https://www.shufersal.co.il/tadmit/about/;](https://www.shufersal.co.il/tadmit/about/)

<https://www.shishibagolan.co.il/%D7%A9%D7%9E%D7%9F-%D7%96%D7%99%D7%AA-%D7%94%D7%92%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%9F-%D7%92%D7%95%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%94/>

¹⁰⁹[http://www.sommelier.co.il/%D7%A9%D7%90%D7%98%D7%95-%D7%92%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%9F/;](http://www.sommelier.co.il/%D7%A9%D7%90%D7%98%D7%95-%D7%92%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%9F/)

[http://www.wineterroirs.com/2011/06/chateau_golan_israel.html;](http://www.wineterroirs.com/2011/06/chateau_golan_israel.html) www.chateaugolan.com

¹¹⁰[www.assafwinery.com;](http://www.assafwinery.com) [http://www.sommelier.co.il/%D7%90%D7%A1%D7%A3/;](http://www.sommelier.co.il/%D7%90%D7%A1%D7%A3/)

<http://www.israelwinedirect.com/?method=pages.showPage&PageID=1AA54153-CC4E-E418-0167-47CF558E5573&originalMarketingURL=About-Us/Our-Wineries/Assaf>

¹¹¹<http://www.bazelet-hagolan.co.il/>

¹¹²[https://easy.co.il/page/3019387;](https://easy.co.il/page/3019387) [http://wine.galil.gov.il/?p=2404;](http://wine.galil.gov.il/?p=2404) <https://www.facebook.com/ramwinery/>

¹¹³[http://iw.kiwisites.info/MiniDefault.aspx?mi=198;](http://iw.kiwisites.info/MiniDefault.aspx?mi=198) <http://winesisrael.com/en/200/zohar-a-new-winery-on-the-golan-with-tasting-notes/>

Har Odem Winery Company-No. 512668385	Manufactures wines, dessert wines and cherry wine. Maintains a visitor center to attract tourists. Participates in international competitions in Panama, Argentina, Spain, France and the U.S., with its products. ¹²³
Odem Plast Company-No. 550005557	Produces plastic products through a mold injection technique. Its clients include: Keter Plastic, ZAG, Military Industries, Rafael, Tadiran and the Israeli Ministry of Defense. ¹²⁴
Ein Zivan settlement	
Bahat Winery	Produces wine products and fruit liquors. Maintains facilities to host tourists. ¹²⁵
De Karina Chocolate Company-No. 513915413	Makes chocolate products. Maintains visitor center to attract tourists. ¹²⁶
Pelter Winery Company-No. 513546903	Manufactures wine products and spirits. About half of the grapes used originate from a vineyard in Merom Golan. Maintains facilities to host tourists. ¹²⁷
Matar Winery Company-No. 513546903	Produces wine products. ¹²⁸
Gerbertvet Industries Company-No. 512832734	Repairs, rents and sells surgical medical instruments and equipment ¹²⁹
Ramat Magshimim settlement	
Roked Winery	Produces wine products. ¹³⁰
DR Air Systems Company-No. 513553792	Manufactures, markets and installs heating and air conditioning systems. ¹³¹
Ramat-Magshimim Systems Company-No. 511317109	Designs and manufacture of industrial systems. ¹³²
Sha'al settlement	
Levi Farm Shaal 502304251 Company-No.	Levi Farm Shaal is a plant nursery that also has a garden supply store. ¹³³
Geshur settlement	

¹²³<http://www.sommelier.co.il/%D7%94%D7%A8-%D7%90%D7%95%D7%93%D7%9D/>; <http://www.harodem.co.il/>

¹²⁴<http://www.israel-industry-north.org/israelimanufacturers?c0=532>

¹²⁵<https://www.lonelyplanet.com/israel/ein-zivan/attractions/bahat-winery/a/poi-sig/1445746/1332246;>
www.bahatwinery.co.il

¹²⁶www.de-karina.co.il/

¹²⁷<https://www.lonelyplanet.com/israel/ein-zivan/attractions/pelter-winery/a/poi-sig/1579461/1332246;>

<https://www.secrettelaviv.com/best/activities/pelter-winery;> <http://pelter.co.il/en/about-us/>

¹²⁸<http://www.sommelier.co.il/%D7%9E%D7%98%D7%A8/>

¹²⁹https://www.infobel.com/en/israel/gerbertvet_industries_ltd/ein_zivan/IL100246059/businessdetails.aspx;
<https://en.52wmb.com/supplier/2440501>

¹³⁰<https://www.lookingformaps.com/mapa.php?mapa=israel-wineries;>

https://www.google.com/maps/d/viewer?t=h&hl=en&oe=UTF8&num=200&start=200&msa=0&ie=UTF8&mid=1XJhGFU MX-5SrmkZ1wJQnd_ejmiI&ll=32.99234144623035%2C35.97951082763666&z=10

¹³¹[https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/Cf76d24e81dbbce3cc77b368ec75d004d_engineering_architecture_businesses_interior_des ign/dr_air_systems/;](https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/Cf76d24e81dbbce3cc77b368ec75d004d_engineering_architecture_businesses_interior_des ign/dr_air_systems/) <http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%AA+%D7%9E%D7%92%D7%A9%D7%99%D7%9E%D7%99%D7%9D+%D7%9E%D7%A2%D7%A8%D7%9B%D7%95%D7%AA+%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E/RAMAT+MAGSH IMIM+SYSTEMS+LIMITED/%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%AA+%D7%9E%D7%92%D7%A9%D7%99%D7%9E%D7%99%D7%9D+%D7%9E%D7%95%D7%A9%D7%91++12917+/511317109.html>

¹³²http://441il.com/listco_res/%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%AA+%D7%9E%D7%92%D7%A9%D7%99%D7%9E%D7%99%D7%9D+%D7%9E%D7%A2%D7%A8%D7%9B%D7%95%D7%AA+%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E/RAMAT+MAGSH IMIM+SYSTEMS+LIMITED/%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%AA+%D7%9E%D7%92%D7%A9%D7%99%D7%9E%D7%99%D7%9D+%D7%9E%D7%95%D7%A9%D7%91++12917+/511317109.html

¹³³<https://greenpages.co.il/c-41916-levi-farm-shaal-ltd.html>

Fass Brewhouse	Produces and brews beer products. Maintains a bar/restaurant to host patrons. ¹³⁴
RTS. Water Ways Company-No. 514341221	Consults in the planning, development and implementation of water and agriculture projects. ¹³⁵
Shemen Zayr Erez Geshur	Processes olives, making olive oil and other olive-based products. Also provides oil harvesting services to other growers. ¹³⁶
Keshet settlement	
Keshet Juice Factory	Produces natural juices from organic fruits and vegetables. ¹³⁷
Nimod settlement	
Nimrod Cheese	Manufactures and markets a variety of milk and cheese products. ¹³⁸
Givat Yoav settlement	
Avanova	Makes natural skin and body care products. It has a shop in the Industrial Area of Bne Yehuda. ¹³⁹
Kanaf settlement	
Terranova – Winery	Produces wine products and liqueurs. Grows a variety of berries and also produces olive oil. Hosts tourists to its winery by appointment. ¹⁴⁰
Karmeï Noam Winery	Makes wine products. ¹⁴¹
Scoria Winery	Produces wine products. Hosts events at its winery to attract tourists. ¹⁴²
Kanaf Metal Company-No. 511855777	Develops metal and building products. ¹⁴³
Marinado Company-No. 513636621	Produces meat products and also maintain its own restaurants, delis and butcher shops to sell their products all over Israel. ¹⁴⁴
Had Nes settlement	
Bustan Winery 14400235 Company-No.	Boutique winery making wine products. ¹⁴⁵
Filtech International Company-No. 512693490	Manufactures machinery, industrial equipment, blowers, fans and air filters. ¹⁴⁶
Afic settlement	

¹³⁴http://www.tourgolan.org.il/do/details/Beer_Pas.aspx; <http://www.fass.co.il>

¹³⁵<http://www.rts-water.com>

¹³⁶<http://www.erez-gshur.co.il>

¹³⁷<http://www.keshet-juice.co.il/>

¹³⁸<https://www.globes.co.il/news/article.aspx?did=728137>; <https://www.ynet.co.il/articles/0,7340,L-2641816,00.html>

¹³⁹<http://www.avanova.co.il/>

¹⁴⁰<https://www.terranova-winery.co.il/>

¹⁴¹<https://mobile.facebook.com/%D7%99%D7%A7%D7%91-%D7%9B%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%99-%D7%A0%D7%A2%D7%9D-187000774651932/>

¹⁴²<https://www.israeli-wines.com/wineries/%D7%A1%D7%A7%D7%95%D7%A8%D7%99%D7%94/>; <https://www.scoria-winery.com>; <https://www.facebook.com/scoria.winery/>

¹⁴³[http://441il.com/listco_res/מ"בע+מתכה+כנף/KANAF+METAL+LTD+/כנף+מושב+כנף](http://441il.com/listco_res/מ)

¹⁴⁴<http://www.marinado.co.il/#orders>

¹⁴⁵<http://www.hadnes4u.co.il/client.asp?id=114>

¹⁴⁶https://www.dunsguide.co.il/en/Cf2030b4860c64d0fd7e3217f696c599b_blowers_and_fans/filtech_international/

Afic Printing Solution Company-No. 511593808	Largest Israeli company engaged in the recycling of consumables and developing advanced printing solutions. Specialises in the production of inkjet printer cartridges and laser toner cartridges. Also operates a laboratory that provides printer repair and rents and sells printers. Exports abroad, mainly to European markets. ¹⁴⁷
Ortal settlement	
Ortal Winery	Makes wine products and maintains facilities to attract and host tourists. ¹⁴⁸
Avne Etain settlement	
Domaine Seror	Makes wine products and also has olive grooves that it uses to make olive oil. ¹⁴⁹
Bashan Winery Company-No. 514116219	Produces wine products and hosts patrons at its vineyard. ¹⁵⁰
Alonei HaBashan settlement	
Kessler Tov Company-No. 514817113	Processes meat and fish products. ¹⁵¹
Haspin settlement	
Biological Agriculture Company-No. 511353617	Production of liquid organic fertilizers for vineyards and grows bananas, soil crops, perennials, spices and flowers. ¹⁵²
Yonatan settlement	
Tookeeya Company-No. 514730449	Exclusive importers of bird food from the world's leading companies, including: Teurlings, Psittacus, and Deli-Nature. ¹⁵³
Niv Agriculture & Investments Company-No. 512691643	Engages in packaging and transport services. ¹⁵⁴
Kfar Haruv settlement	
Ooval Valves Company-No. 513461459	Develops, manufactures and markets hydraulic control valves for water systems, fire extinguishing systems, industrial applications and irrigation

¹⁴⁷<http://afic.co.il/>

¹⁴⁸<http://www.sommelier.co.il/%D7%93%D7%95%D7%9E%D7%99%D7%99%D7%9F-%D7%A1%D7%A8%D7%95%D7%A8/>; <https://www.ortalwines.co.il/>

¹⁴⁹<http://www.sommelier.co.il/%D7%93%D7%95%D7%9E%D7%99%D7%99%D7%9F-%D7%A1%D7%A8%D7%95%D7%A8/>; <http://www.domaineseror.com/en/>

¹⁵⁰<http://www.yossiescorkboard.com/bashan-winery/>; <https://info.goisrael.com/en/bashan-winery-54021>

¹⁵¹https://www.dunsguide.co.il/Caab99280bcac9f452e8500ae7105978f_%D7%90%D7%98%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%96%D7%99%D7%9D/%D7%A7%D7%A1%D7%9C%D7%A8_%D7%98%D7%95%D7%91/

¹⁵²[http://www.companies.org.il/company/511353617/%D7%97%D7%A7%D7%9C%D7%90%D7%95%D7%AA-%D7%91%D7%99%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%95%D7%92%D7%99%D7%AA-\(%D7%90.%D7%91.\)-%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E/](http://www.companies.org.il/company/511353617/%D7%97%D7%A7%D7%9C%D7%90%D7%95%D7%AA-%D7%91%D7%99%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%95%D7%92%D7%99%D7%AA-(%D7%90.%D7%91.)-%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E/); <https://www.datacheck.co.il/company.asp?ID=511353617>

¹⁵³<http://www.tookeeya.co.il/>; <http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%91-%D7%97%D7%A7%D7%9C%D7%90%D7%95%D7%AA-%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E/>

¹⁵⁴http://441il.com/listco_res/%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%91+%D7%97%D7%A7%D7%9C%D7%90%D7%95%D7%AA+%D7%95%D7%94%D7%A9%D7%A7%D7%A2%D7%95%D7%AA+%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E/NIV+AGRICULTURE+%26+INVESTMENTS+LTD/%D7%99%D7%95%D7%A0%D7%AA%D7%9F+%D7%A8%D7%9E%D7%AA+%D7%94%D7%92%D7%95%D7%9C%D7%9F++12415+/513815407.html; <http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%A0%D7%99%D7%91-%D7%97%D7%A7%D7%9C%D7%90%D7%95%D7%AA-%D7%95%D7%94%D7%A9%D7%A7%D7%A2%D7%95%D7%AA-%D7%91%D7%A2%D7%9E-513815407>

Natur settlement	
Medisleep International Company-No. 514153352	Provides medical services for sleep issues and sleep-related breathing disorders. Also conducts sleep studies for medical research. ¹⁶⁶
Ramot settlement	
I.T.M. - International Tourism Management Company-No. 511616526	Engages in facilitating tourism. ¹⁶⁷

Additional General Resources:

- <http://www.corporation.co.il/>
- <https://whoprofits.org/reports>
- <http://www.getswot.com/Companies.asp>
- <https://www.scribd.com/document/227845678/Made-In-Israel-Agricultural-Export-From-Occupied-Territories>
- <http://jffjp.com/making-israeli-profits-from-the-fruits-of-palestinian-land/>

A8%D7%9E%D7%95%D7%9F+%D7%91%D7%A2%22%D7%9E/+/%D7%A0%D7%95%D7%95%D7%94+%D7%90%D7%98%D7%99%22%D7%91+%D7%A0%D7%95%D7%94+%D7%90%D7%98%D7%99%22%D7%91++12493+/510627979.html

¹⁶⁶<http://medisleep.co.il/en/become-a-partner/>; <https://www.zoominfo.com/c/medisleep-medical-services-ltd/405854283>;

<http://www.corporation.co.il/%D7%9E%D7%93%D7%99%D7%A1%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%A4-%D7%A9%D7%99%D7%A8%D7%95%D7%AA%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%A8%D7%A4%D7%95%D7%90%D7%99%D7%99%D7%9D-%D7%91%D7%A2%22%D7%9E-513857151>

¹⁶⁷http://441il.com/listco_res/א+ט+אם+++ניהול+תיירות+תנילאומי+בע+בינלאומי+מ/I+T+M++++INTERNATIONAL+TOURISM+MANAGEMENT+LTD+קמושב+רמות://441il.com/listco_res/א+ט

FURTHER INFORMATION

For further information or to book an alternative tourism tour in the occupied Syrian Golan, please visit:

Web: www.golan-marsad.org

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Twitter: @GolanMarsad

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