

**Violations by Israeli Occupation Forces in  
Syrian Areas Occupied After the Fall of Bashar  
al-Assad on 8 December 2024  
October – December 2025**

**Al-Marsad – Arab Human Rights Centre in the Golan**

Prepared by:  
Wesam Sharaf – Lawyer and Researcher

January 2026

## **Introduction:**

This report follows three previous reports issued in January 2025, July 2025, and October 2025 by Al-Marsad – the Arab Human Rights Centre in the Golan, concerning violations committed by Israeli forces in areas they occupied in southern Syria following the fall of the Assad regime on 8 December 2024.

During the period covered by this report (October–December 2025), the Israeli occupation army committed multiple violations inside and outside the buffer zone. These violations affected civilians’ lives and property and caused significant damage to the environment and infrastructure.

Throughout this period, Syrians documented daily incursions into villages in Quneitra, Daraa, and rural Damascus governates, which included extrajudicial killings, establishment of temporary checkpoints, arrests (both short-term detention and imprisonment in Israeli facilities), repeated house searches, surveillance, photographing civilians, and collecting personal data. Civilians were also subjected to harassment and violations of their rights to life, property, and dignity, after Israeli forces also confiscated and destroyed agricultural equipment, killed or expelled livestock, burned and bulldozed agricultural lands owned by Syrian civilians.

This report is based on information collected from Syrian human rights organizations, including Syrian Observatory for Human Rights, Syrian Network for Human Rights and “Sijil” Center. It also relies on Syrian media reports, Activists’ social media documentation, The interactive map of the INSS (Tel Aviv University), Local and international media coverage, Israeli reports citing statements from the Israeli army.

The information was verified by Al-Marsad through communication with journalists and activists living in the area, and establishing contact with victims and their families (for example, contact with detainees’ families and providing legal consulate). It is worth noting that Al-Marsad faced significant challenges in obtaining testimonies due to fear among residents of retaliation for cooperating with human rights organizations or the press.

## **Legal Analysis – Violations of International Humanitarian Law applied in international conflicts and cases of military occupation:**

The Israeli army has occupied large areas of Quneitra Governorate, Daraa, and the Damascus countryside since the fall of the Assad regime on 8 December 2024. This military control over the territory of another state, over the means of life in the area, and the establishment of military bases therein, constitutes, under international law, effective control amounting to an unlawful military occupation, pursuant to international law and the rules of the 1907 Hague Convention. As an occupying power, Israeli occupation forces are obligated to comply with the rules of

international humanitarian law, particularly those that ensure the protection of civilians in occupied territories.

The acts carried out by the occupation forces—including extrajudicial killings, the arrest of civilians and denial of fair trial, the closure of roads and restriction of freedom of movement, the destruction of agricultural crops, the targeting of civilians, and the bulldozing of forests and environmental resources—constitute grave violations of international humanitarian law, in particular of the four Geneva Conventions of 1949 and their Additional Protocol I of 1977, as well as the 1907 Hague Conventions:

1. Article 3 of the Fourth Geneva Convention of 1949 prohibits the killing of unarmed civilians who do not take a direct part in hostilities, as well as the sick, the wounded, and members of the armed forces who have laid down their arms. The killing of protected civilians constitutes a war crime under Article 147 of the Fourth Geneva Convention of 1949. Article 146 of the Convention further requires the prosecution of those responsible for committing this crime and those involved in it. It is noted that the occupation army killed civilians during its incursion into the village of Beit Jann in the Damascus countryside, including women and children. It also opened fire on civilians during a protest in the village of Khan Arnabeh, resulting in the injury of at least two persons. Under the Fourth Geneva Convention of 1949, such practices may amount to a war crime.
2. Article 42 of the Fourth Geneva Convention of 1949 prohibits the detention of protected civilians unless it is absolutely necessary for imperative security reasons. Article 43 of the Convention further guarantees the right to appear before a court and to challenge the legality of detention. It is noted that all detainees from the occupied Syrian territories following the fall of the Assad regime are arbitrarily detained, as they have not received any fair trial and lack the ability to challenge their detention.
3. Article 53 of the Fourth Geneva Convention of 1949 prohibits the destruction of private property unless such destruction is rendered absolutely necessary by military operations. Article 49 of the Convention also prohibits the forcible transfer of protected persons and considers it a war crime. It is noted that the destruction of civilians' homes and the forcing of residents to flee fall within the crime of forcible transfer referred to above.
4. Article 54 of Additional Protocol I of 1977 prohibits the targeting of objects indispensable to the survival of the civilian population, such as agricultural crops and water sources.
5. The targeting of the natural environment and the destruction of vegetation constitute a violation of Article 55 of Additional Protocol I of 1977, which obliges parties to the conflict to protect the natural environment from widespread and long-term damage.

**The following presents the daily Israeli violations from 1 October 2025 to 31 December 2025:**

Wednesday 01.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Sayda al-Golan in the Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint to search residents (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#))

Thursday 02.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Kudna in the southern Quneitra countryside, without establishing any checkpoints, conducting searches, or making contact with residents. (source : [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#))

Friday 03.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the town of Ain Zivan in the Quneitra countryside twice (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the town of Kudna and opened fire at two young men who approached Tell al-Ahmar al-Sharqi in the vicinity of the village, without causing any injuries (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the town of Ain Abd in the Quneitra countryside and conducted searches of residents' homes (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Saturday 04.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Jamla in the Yarmouk Basin, in the western Daraa countryside, and arrested three young men from the village: Mohammad al-Baridi, Mohammad al-Sammouri, and Mahmoud al-Baridi (source: [Syrian Network for Human Rights](#); [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces established a temporary checkpoint at the entrance to the village of Jamla in the Yarmouk Basin (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Suwaysa in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Sunday 05.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ain al-Bayda in the northern Quneitra countryside, set up a temporary checkpoint on the village's main road, and searched residents (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

- Occupation forces fired artillery shells that landed in open areas in the vicinity of the village of Abidin in the western Daraa countryside (Yarmouk Basin) (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Monday 06.10.2025

- Occupation forces assaulted civilians near the village of Jabaata al-Khashab by targeting them with smoke grenades in the Jabaata al-Khashab forest while they were collecting firewood. The occupation forces also confiscated a tractor and a motorcycle and expelled the civilians from the area (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Tuesday 07.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Wednesday 08.10.2025

- Occupation forces opened fire on a Syrian civilian in the Jabaata al-Khashab nature reserve while he was collecting firewood in the area, injuring him in the leg (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Muallaqa in the Quneitra countryside, established a temporary checkpoint in the village, and began searching residents and a number of homes (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Friday 10.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the villages of al-Asha and al-Rafid in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces arrested five civilians following a raid on the western area of the village of Sayda al-Hanout, and later released them (source: [Syrian Network for Human Rights](#); [journalist Alaa al-Hajji](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road connecting the villages of al-Ajraf and Eastern al-Samdaniyah and established a temporary checkpoint on the road (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Saturday 11.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Muallaqa and established a temporary checkpoint at the Tabline junction (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).

Sunday 12.10.2025

- Occupation forces shelled the forested areas near Tell al-Ahmar al-Sharqi with artillery, without causing any damage or injuries (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Tuesday 14.10.2025

- Occupation forces established a checkpoint at the entrance of the village of Ofaniya in the Quneitra countryside and conducted searches of residents and vehicles (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).

Wednesday 15.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces established a temporary checkpoint in the village of al-Mushayrifa (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Ofaniya and stormed and searched two homes in the village (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Thursday 16.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ain al-Qadi in the Quneitra countryside and distributed aid to residents; the residents refused the aid from the occupation forces (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Ofaniya in the Quneitra countryside and searched a fuel station in the village (source: [journalist Alaa al-Hajji](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Ruwayhina in the Quneitra countryside, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the entrance to the village of Ain al-Bayda in the Quneitra countryside, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [journalist Alaa al-Hajji](#)).

Friday 17.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ruwayhina in the Quneitra countryside, specifically in the vicinity of the Ruwayhina dam (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).

- Occupation forces raided the road connecting the villages of Rasm al-Halabi and al-Mushayrifa, established a temporary checkpoint at the location, and searched residents (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).

Saturday 18.10.2025

- Occupation forces continued the bulldozing of trees in the Jabaata al-Khashab forest (source: [journalist Alaa al-Hajji](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road connecting the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah and Khan Arnabeh in the Quneitra countryside, set up a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road connecting the village of Ofaniya and the village of Jabaata al-Khashab in the northern Quneitra countryside, closed the road by establishing a temporary checkpoint, and prevented residents from passing (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road between Jabaata al-Khashab and Khan Arnabeh (the UN checkpoint) and prevented residents from passing (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).

Sunday 19.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Sayda al-Hanout, established a temporary checkpoint in the area, and interrogated residents (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Rasm al-Halabi and established a temporary checkpoint there (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces resumed excavation works in the border trench known as “Sufa 53 Road,” at two locations: between the villages of al-Hurriya and al-Hamidiyah, and west of the village of Bir Ajam (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Monday 20.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ruwayhina in the Quneitra countryside and searched two homes in the village (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the Jabaata al-Khashab – Khan Arnabeh road and established a temporary checkpoint in the area (at the quarry junction), stopped a bus, and arrested one civilian from it, who was later released (source: [Syrian Network for Human Rights](#); [journalist Alaa al-Hajji](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the Ofaniya – Jabaata al-Khashab road and established a temporary checkpoint in the area (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the area of Bir al-Sarboukh in the vicinity of the town of Taranja (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

- Occupation forces raided the al-Ajraf – Bir Ajam road and established a checkpoint in the area (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces continued the bulldozing of trees in the Jabaata al-Khashab forest and prevented residents from entering the area (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).

Tuesday 21.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Bariqa and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces entered the Jabaata al-Khashab forest with bulldozers and continued the bulldozing of trees in the forest (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Wednesday 22.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Hamidiyah in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).
- Occupation forces fired artillery shells as part of military operations in the central Quneitra countryside near the village of Kudna (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Thursday 23.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the villages of al-Rafid, al-Asha, and al-Asbah in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the area of Bir al-Sarboukh east of the village of Taranja in the northern Quneitra countryside, outside the buffer zone (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).

Friday 24.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ruwayhina in the central Quneitra countryside and carried out raids and searches of residents' homes (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Saturday 25.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided al-Salam Highway in the central Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint (source: [journalist Alaa al-Hajji](#)).

- Occupation forces raided the road connecting the villages of Taranja and Hader in the northern Quneitra countryside, set up a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road connecting the villages of Jaba and Khan Arnabeh in the northern Quneitra countryside, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces, which had established a checkpoint on the road between the villages of Jaba and Khan Arnabeh, confiscated several motorcycles belonging to local residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Sunday 26.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Bariqa in the central Quneitra countryside, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents. The occupation forces arrested the activist Izz al-Din Muneef while he was passing through the checkpoint and later released him (source: [Syrian Network for Human Rights](#); [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided Tell al-Ahmar al-Sharqi in the Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided agricultural lands north of the villages of al-Rafid and Ain al-Abd (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Monday 27.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Western al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces planted landmines in the vicinity of the Jabaata al-Khashab nature reserve, near the military base recently established in the area (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Maariya and searched one of the homes in the village (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Western al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Ofaniya in the northern Quneitra countryside (source: [journalist Alaa al-Hajji](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the Kom Mhaires – Khan Arnabeh road and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [journalist Alaa al-Hajji](#)).

Tuesday 28.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the entrance to the village of al-Sindiyyana in the central Quneitra countryside, set up a checkpoint, and blocked traffic in the area (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- An Israeli army drone shelled al-Mantara dam, without causing any recorded damage (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces carried out excavation works near a disengagement forces post in the vicinity of the village of Bir Ajam and opened and constructed a new road in the area (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Wednesday 29.10.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Bir Ajam in the central Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Bariqa in the central Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint at the location. Video documentation shows the stopping and searching of vehicles at the checkpoint (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Hamidiyah in the northern Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Thursday 30.10.2025

- Occupation forces arrested the two young men, Mazen al-Aqla and Ahmad Rabi'a, during a raid on the village of al-Maariya in the western Daraa countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the town of al-Hurriya, al-Mantara dam, and the village of Rasm al-Karam (source: [journalist Alaa al-Hajji](#)).

Friday 31.10.2025

- Occupation forces replaced the earthen barriers they had erected to block the entrance to the village of Western al-Samdaniyah with an iron gate (source: [journalist Alaa al-Hajji](#)).
- Documentation of the iron gate through which the occupation closed the entrance to the village of Western al-Samdaniyah (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).

Saturday 01.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided Tell al-Ahmar in the northern Quneitra countryside via the villages of al-Hurriya and Ofaniya (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the Razaniya – Sayda al-Hanout road and established a temporary checkpoint at the location. Some residents protested the establishment of the checkpoint, and the occupation forces fired into the air to disperse the protesters (source: [Al-Mudun, Al-Mudun](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Ruwayhina in the central Quneitra countryside and searched and photographed residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Monday 03.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Maariya in the western Daraa countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the villages of al-Hurriya and Ofaniya in the northern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Ajraf in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Tuesday 04.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Ajraf in the southern Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces arrested the two young men, Abdullah al-Hafri and Mohammad al-Hafri, from the village of Maariya while they were grazing sheep, and later released them (source: [Sijil Center](#); [Syrian Network for Human Rights](#)).

Wednesday 05.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the quarry area near Jabaata al-Khashab, closed one of the roads, and prevented residents from passing (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Ruwayhina, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Rasm al-Halabi, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Thursday 06.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the entrance to the village of Sayda al-Hanout in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided Tell al-Ahmar al-Sharqi in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Friday 07.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ofaniya, established a temporary checkpoint between it and the village of Khan Arnabeh, and searched residents (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Ajraf and searched residents (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).
- A patrol of occupation forces raided the villages of Hader, Taranja, Ain al-Bayda, Ofaniya, al-Hurriya, and al-Hamidiyah (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Saturday 08.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Mushayrifa and searched residents (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Ofania in the northern Quneitra countryside (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).

Sunday 09.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Maariya in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Umm al-Luqas in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).

Monday 10.11.2025

- Occupation forces shelled Tell al-Ahmar al-Sharqi in the vicinity of the town of Kudna (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Jabaata al-Khashab in the northern Quneitra countryside and carried out a raid and search of one of the homes (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Tuesday 11.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the road connecting the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah and Khan Arnabeh, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road connecting the village of Jaba and Umm Batna, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Wednesday 12.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Rasm al-Qata, established a military checkpoint at the location, and prevented residents from passing through it (source: [Al-Mudun](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Ain Zivan in the Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road connecting the villages of Abu Ghara and Suwaysa, established a military checkpoint at the location, and prevented residents from crossing and passing (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Jamla in the western Daraa countryside and carried out a raid and search of a house in the village (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces shelled the vicinity of the village of Koya in the western Daraa countryside with artillery (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Thursday 13.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the villages of Bir Ajam and Kudna in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the villages of Saisoun and al-Masiritiya in the western Daraa countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Sayda al-Hanout in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Saturday 15.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the vicinity of the village of Koya in the western Daraa countryside and opened fire in the area, without causing any damage or injuries (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided a farm in the al-Hafayer area of Khan Arnabeh and arrested four civilians from it: Mohammad al-Sayyed, Ali al-Sayyed, Kinan al-Sayyed, and a fourth individual whose name was not identified (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Sunday 16.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the villages of al-Ajraf and Sayda al-Hanout, established temporary checkpoints in the area, and searched residents and checked their personal identification (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Monday 17.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah, established a temporary checkpoint next to the school, and searched residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Umm al-Azam in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Abu Madhra'a in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Jamla in the western Daraa countryside and established a temporary checkpoint (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Tuesday 18.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Western al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the villages of Maariya and Abidin in the western Daraa countryside, as well as the village of Ruwayhina in the Quneitra countryside, and searched one of the homes there (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Wednesday 19.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Bir Ajam in the central Quneitra countryside, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Bariqa in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road between Ofaniya and Ain al-Nouriya in the northern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- The Israeli Prime Minister, Benjamin Netanyahu, along with the Minister of Defense, the Minister of Foreign Affairs, the Chief of Staff, the head of the Shin Bet, the head of the National Security Council, Israel's ambassador to the United States, the Coordinator of Government Activities in the West Bank and Gaza, and the commander of the Northern Command of the occupation army, entered the buffer zone occupied by occupation forces since the fall of the Assad regime (source: [Israeli Prime Minister's Office](#)).

---

Thursday 20.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Bir Ajam and established two checkpoints: one at the entrance to the village and another on the road connecting it to the village of Ruwayhina (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

---

Friday 21.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Western Zbeida in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Umm Batna in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the Ain al-Bayda junction and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

---

Saturday 22.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Bir Ajam in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Zbeida in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Ajraf in the central Quneitra countryside, established a checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

---

Sunday 23.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the Ain al-Bayda junction, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

---

Monday 24.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Kudna in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ruwayhina, established a temporary checkpoint, and searched residents (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the Tel al-Kurum area in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the area of the village of al-Hamidiyah and prevented residents from repairing a water pumping line supplying the village, which had been damaged due to the activities of the occupation army in the area (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces bulldozed large agricultural areas in the village of Bariqa in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Tuesday 25.11.2025

- For the second consecutive day, occupation forces raided the area of the village of al-Hamidiyah and prevented residents from repairing a water pumping line supplying the village, which had been damaged due to the activities of the occupation army in the area (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Wednesday 26.11.2025

- 
- Occupation forces raided the road between the village of al-Qahtaniyah and Umm Azam, established a military checkpoint that blocked the road, and prevented passage (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the junction of the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Thursday 27.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the lands of the village of al-Asha in the Quneitra countryside, warned residents against approaching the lands west of the village, and threatened them with direct targeting. The occupation forces also informed residents that they would carry out excavation and fortification works west of the village (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Settlers raided the vicinity of the village of Bir Ajam and the slopes of Mount Hermon in an attempt to establish settlements on Syrian land (source: [Israeli army](#)).

Friday 28.11.2025

- □ Occupation forces targeted the village of Beit Jann in the Damascus countryside with aerial and ground bombardment, following a raid on the village and clashes with residents. This violation resulted in the killing of 13 persons in Beit Jann after the

clashes, and the injury of dozens in the village, including women and children. In addition, occupation forces arrested three individuals from the village and destroyed a number of buildings. The following victims were identified among those killed: Abdullah Kashhout, Hosni Kashhout, Qasem Hamada, Abdo Hamada, Mohammad Hamada, Basel Kamal, Hassan Abdel Razzaq, Mohammad Dabbous, Hadiya Ali al-Hassan and her two sons, and Mohammad Okasha (sources: [Syrian Ministry of Foreign Affairs](#); [Israeli occupation army](#); [Sijil Center](#)).

- Occupation forces targeted civilians from the village of al-Hamidiyah while they were returning from a solidarity gathering with the victims of Beit Jann and prevented them from entering their village for approximately half an hour (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Saturday 29.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ruwayhina and established a temporary checkpoint there (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Bir Ajam and patrolled the streets of the village (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the villages of al-Asha and al-Asbah (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Sunday 30.11.2025

- Occupation forces raided the entrance to the village of al-Hamidiyah in the Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Monday 01.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided Tell Abu Qubais in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided Tell al-Hamriya in the northern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Sayda al-Hanout in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Kudna in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Umm Batna in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Tuesday 02.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah in the central Quneitra countryside and threw grenades into an abandoned house in the village (source: [Sijil Center](#), [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Asbah in the southern Quneitra countryside and carried out raids and searches of two homes there (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Bir Ajam, the village of Ruwayhina, and Kudna dam in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Wednesday 03.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ofaniya in the northern Quneitra countryside and carried out a raid and search of a house in the village (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces targeted the road connecting the village of Beit Jann and Talat Bat Warda, without causing any injuries (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#); [Sijil Center](#)).

Thursday 04.12.2025

- اقتحمت قوات الاحتلال قرية بئر عجم وقرية زبيدة وقرية الرويحينة في ريف القنيطرة الأوسط، وقامت بانشاء حاجز (مركز سجل) تفتيش مؤقت في الرويحينة وتفتيش السكان. (المصدر :
- استهدفت قوات الاحتلال بقذائف السهول الزراعية بجوار قرية عابدين وقرية كويا في ريف درعا الغربي. (المصدر : [مركز سجل](#))

Friday 05.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Sayda al-Hanout in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces carried out bulldozing operations west of the village of Bariqa in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces released four Syrian detainees (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Saturday 06.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the road connecting the village of Hader and Beit Jann in the northern Quneitra countryside and detonated munitions there. The occupation forces prevented farmers and shepherds from approaching the area during the raid (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Monday 08.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Mushayrifa and the village of Rasm al-Qabu in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Tuesday 09.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Jaba in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces opened fire on civilians and injured three of them in the village of Khan Arnabeh in the northern Quneitra countryside, after raiding the entrance to the village and establishing a temporary checkpoint there (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Wednesday 10.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ain al-Qadi in the southern Quneitra countryside and arrested a young man from the village (source: [Syrian Network for Human Rights](#); [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Arada in the western Daraa countryside, carried out a raid and search of a house, and arrested a young man from the village named Mohammad Quwaider, who was later released after several hours of detention (source: [Syrian Network for Human Rights](#); [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Sayda al-Hanout in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Thursday 11.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the villages of al-Maariya and Abidin in the western Daraa countryside and established a temporary checkpoint between them (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Friday 12.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Ajraf in the southern Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint in the village. During the searches, the occupation forces arrested two individuals from the area, one from the village of al-Ajraf and the other from the village of al-Samdaniyah (source: [Sijil Center](#), [Sijil Center](#)).

- Occupation forces raided the village of Jabaata al-Khashab in the northern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the villages of Bir Ajam, Bariqa, Eastern Zbeida, and Western Zbeida, and established a temporary checkpoint on the road between the village of Bir Ajam and the village of Ruwayhina (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Saturday 13.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Sayda al-Hanout in the southern Quneitra countryside, searched four homes in the village, and established a temporary checkpoint there (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Ain Zivan in the southern Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint there (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces opened fire toward farmers in the southern Quneitra countryside to prevent them from approaching areas where bulldozing operations were being carried out (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Sunday 14.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Ruwayhina in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Bariqa in the central Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint there (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Jabaata al-Khashab in the northern Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint there (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Monday 15.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the Ain al-Bayda junction and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Bir Ajam in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces arrested three civilians from the village of al-Hamidiyah while they were collecting firewood in the vicinity of the village. The occupation forces later released the detainees after several hours of detention (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#); [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Eastern al-Samdaniyah and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Tuesday 16.12.2025

- Occupation forces arrested the shepherd Misbah Youssef al-Aqqal from al-Mashida farm while he was working north of the village of al-Muallaqa in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Bariqa in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Wednesday 17.12.2025

- Occupation forces shelled agricultural lands between the towns of Saisoun and Jamla in the western Daraa countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Thursday 18.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the al-Dara‘iyat barracks near the village of al-Muallaqa in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Hiran in the southern Quneitra countryside and arrested one person from the village (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Rafid in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Friday 19.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the road between the village of Bir Ajam and the village of Ruwayhina in the central Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the villages of al-Rafid and al-Asha in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Saturday 20.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of al-Ajraf in the central Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided al-Fityan farm in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Sunday 21.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the villages of Umm Azam and al-Mushayrifa in the central Quneitra countryside and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

- Occupation forces raided the villages of Sayda al-Hanout and al-Rafid in the southern Quneitra countryside. During the incursion into the village of al-Rafid, occupation forces opened fire into the air (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Monday 22.12.2025

- Settlers from the settlement movement “Pioneers of the Bashan” (חלוצי הבשן) raided Syrian land in a new attempt to establish settlements (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road between the village of Jaba and the village of Umm Batna and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road between the village of Maariya and the village of Abidin in the western Daraa countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Tuesday 23.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Taranja in the northern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road between the village of Jabaata al-Khashab and Ofaniya and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the village of Sayda al-Hanout in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the villages of Bariqa, Kudna, and Bir Ajam, searched the youth housing facility between Bariqa and Kudna, and established a temporary checkpoint at the location (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces arrested two young men from the villages of Bariqa and Kudna in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Wednesday 24.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Jamla in the western Daraa countryside and arrested two young men, Mohammad al-Mohammad and Bilal al-Baridi (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces fired smoke grenades at civilians while they were collecting mushrooms in the southern Quneitra countryside, west of the village of Ruwayhina (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces launched projectiles at al-Mantara dam in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).
- Occupation forces opened fire toward civilians in the vicinity of the village of al-Asha in the southern Quneitra countryside while they were collecting mushrooms on agricultural land. No injuries were reported (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Thursday 25.12.2025

- Occupation forces simultaneously raided several villages in the Quneitra countryside: al-Rafid, Ain Abed, and Ain Zivan (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Saturday 27.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the village of Jabaata al-Khashab and the adjacent Talat al-Zuhur, and also raided the village of Ofaniya in the northern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road between the village of al-Mushayrifa and the village of Umm Batna in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the road between the village of Jabaata al-Khashab and the village of Khan Arnabeh in the northern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces raided the villages of Umm Batna and al-Ajraf in the central Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

Sunday 28.12.2025

- Occupation forces arrested five young men from the village of Jasim in the Daraa countryside while they were collecting mushrooms in the Kudna forest in the northern Quneitra countryside. They also smashed their motorcycles. In addition, occupation forces arrested a young man in the village of Sayda al-Hanout while he was herding sheep in the southern Quneitra countryside. The occupation forces released all detainees after one day of detention (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#); [Sijil Center](#)).

Monday 29.12.2025

- Occupation forces opened fire on agricultural lands in the village of al-Rafid in the southern Quneitra countryside to drive farmers away from them (source: [Syrian Observatory for Human Rights](#)).

Tuesday 30.12.2025

- Occupation forces raided the al-Dara'iyat company/barracks in the vicinity of the village of al-Muallaqa in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).
- Occupation forces arrested a shepherd while he was working in the village of al-Asha in the southern Quneitra countryside (source: [Sijil Center](#)).

## **Conclusion and Recommendations**

This report, based on field documentation and legal analysis under the Geneva Conventions and Hague Conventions, demonstrates that Israeli occupation forces have committed serious and systematic violations in the Syrian territories they occupied following the fall of the Assad regime on 8 December 2024 during the period covered by this report. These violations include extrajudicial killings, arrests and enforced disappearances, destruction of civilian property, damage to crops and agricultural equipment leading to displacement, and targeting of infrastructure and the environment. These acts constitute clear breaches of international humanitarian law and, in some cases, may amount to war crimes under international law.

These violations occur within the context of an ongoing military occupation governed by the rules set out in the Fourth Geneva Convention, and require urgent action by the international community to ensure the protection of civilians.

The following recommendations are directed to relevant UN and international human rights bodies, the Syrian transitional government, Israeli occupation forces, and third states and parties:

### **First: To UN and international human rights bodies**

1. Initiate an independent and urgent investigation into violations committed in the occupied areas of southern Syria, particularly arbitrary detention, killings, and attacks on property, through mechanisms of the United Nations Human Rights Council or the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights.
2. Activate urgent actions within UN Special Procedures, particularly those related to the rights to life, housing, food, and water.
3. Exert political and legal pressure on Israel, as an occupying power, to ensure full compliance with international humanitarian law and to cease its practices against the local population.
4. Provide support and protection for medical personnel, human rights defenders, and journalists working in the area, and ensure their safe access to carry out their work.

### **Second: To the Syrian transitional government (in the absence of a legitimate authority representing the Syrian people)**

1. Fulfill its responsibility toward its citizens by providing the necessary humanitarian and economic support to safeguard their rights.
2. Document all violations systematically and institutionally within a national framework, and build a reliable database of victims to preserve their rights in future accountability and transitional justice processes.
3. Accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and refer violations to international judicial bodies.
4. Strengthen cooperation with international human rights organizations and enable monitoring and documentation teams to operate freely in areas adjacent to the occupation.
5. Act through international diplomacy and UN missions to expose Israeli violations and mobilize political and legal support for this issue.

**Third: To Israeli occupation forces (as an occupying power under the 1949 Geneva Conventions)**

1. Immediately and unconditionally comply with international humanitarian law, particularly the Fourth Geneva Convention of 1949.
2. Cease all hostile acts and violations against civilians, including killings, demolitions, movement restrictions, property confiscation, crop destruction, and water disruption.
3. Conduct an independent and transparent internal investigation into the incidents documented in this report and hold those responsible accountable.
4. Facilitate the work of international human rights organizations, particularly the International Committee of the Red Cross, and allow them access to the occupied areas to assess humanitarian conditions.

**Fourth: To third parties (states and international human rights organizations)**

1. Apply political and diplomatic pressure on Israel, as an occupying power, through the United Nations Security Council and the United Nations General Assembly, to halt violations against civilians in southern Syria and comply with its international obligations.
2. Activate the principle of Universal Jurisdiction by states party to the Geneva Conventions to prosecute individuals responsible for war crimes and serious violations of international humanitarian law in the occupied Syrian territories.
3. Provide technical and logistical support to Syrian civil society organizations documenting violations, including digital protection tools, legal training, and internationally recognized documentation methodologies.
4. Include the situation in southern Syria in international monitoring mechanisms and reports, such as those of the Human Rights Council, the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria, and relevant Special Rapporteurs.
5. Provide urgent humanitarian assistance to affected areas, in coordination with Syrian relief organizations, to ensure access to water, food, and essential services for civilians affected by the occupation.
6. Suspend military support to Israel as long as its forces continue to commit war crimes in the occupied Syrian territories.